



Crop Progress

ISSN: 1948-3007

Released October 23, 2023, by the National Agricultural Statistics Service (NASS), Agricultural Statistics Board, United States Department of Agriculture (USDA).

Corn Harvested – Selected States

[These 18 States harvested 94% of the 2022 corn acreage]

| State | Week ending | | | 2018-2022 Average |
|----------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|----------------------|
| | October 22, 2022 | October 15, 2023 | October 22, 2023 | |
| | (percent) | (percent) | (percent) | (percent) |
| Colorado | 31 | 33 | 45 | 47 |
| Illinois | 62 | 52 | 70 | 67 |
| Indiana | 52 | 30 | 42 | 54 |
| Iowa | 56 | 42 | 62 | 47 |
| Kansas | 82 | 72 | 82 | 76 |
| Kentucky | 84 | 69 | 79 | 84 |
| Michigan | 29 | 17 | 24 | 30 |
| Minnesota | 57 | 45 | 62 | 49 |
| Missouri | 76 | 65 | 75 | 73 |
| Nebraska | 62 | 44 | 62 | 51 |
| North Carolina | 94 | 94 | 96 | 94 |
| North Dakota | 45 | 27 | 45 | 38 |
| Ohio | 34 | 17 | 20 | 36 |
| Pennsylvania | 20 | 16 | 26 | 36 |
| South Dakota | 61 | 37 | 48 | 46 |
| Tennessee | 93 | 83 | 88 | 91 |
| Texas | 92 | 86 | 89 | 87 |
| Wisconsin | 21 | 14 | 24 | 28 |
| 18 States | 59 | 45 | 59 | 54 |

Soybeans Harvested – Selected States

[These 18 States harvested 96% of the 2022 soybean acreage]

| State | Week ending | | | 2018-2022 Average |
|----------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|----------------------|
| | October 22, 2022 | October 15, 2023 | October 22, 2023 | |
| | (percent) | (percent) | (percent) | (percent) |
| Arkansas | 77 | 72 | 80 | 64 |
| Illinois | 75 | 61 | 80 | 71 |
| Indiana | 72 | 52 | 65 | 67 |
| Iowa | 86 | 74 | 87 | 71 |
| Kansas | 63 | 57 | 71 | 50 |
| Kentucky | 58 | 40 | 50 | 51 |
| Louisiana | 96 | 95 | 98 | 93 |
| Michigan | 61 | 32 | 43 | 53 |
| Minnesota | 93 | 76 | 88 | 80 |
| Mississippi | 89 | 88 | 95 | 81 |
| Missouri | 56 | 46 | 61 | 42 |
| Nebraska | 91 | 70 | 83 | 79 |
| North Carolina | 37 | 18 | 26 | 29 |
| North Dakota | 90 | 66 | 85 | 70 |
| Ohio | 67 | 49 | 64 | 64 |
| South Dakota | 91 | 72 | 90 | 74 |
| Tennessee | 59 | 46 | 60 | 53 |
| Wisconsin | 73 | 54 | 69 | 60 |
| 18 States | 78 | 62 | 76 | 67 |

Cotton Bolls Opening – Selected States

[These 15 States planted 99% of the 2022 cotton acreage]

| State | Week ending | | | 2018-2022 Average |
|----------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|----------------------|
| | October 22, 2022 | October 15, 2023 | October 22, 2023 | |
| | (percent) | (percent) | (percent) | (percent) |
| Alabama | 97 | 91 | 94 | 94 |
| Arizona | 100 | 96 | 99 | 100 |
| Arkansas | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 |
| California | 89 | 75 | 85 | 91 |
| Georgia | 94 | 89 | 93 | 93 |
| Kansas | 91 | 96 | 100 | 90 |
| Louisiana | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 |
| Mississippi | 98 | 98 | 100 | 98 |
| Missouri | 100 | 95 | 96 | 99 |
| North Carolina | 98 | 97 | 98 | 97 |
| Oklahoma | 95 | 90 | 95 | 93 |
| South Carolina | 97 | 88 | 94 | 93 |
| Tennessee | 96 | 91 | 96 | 95 |
| Texas | 88 | 82 | 86 | 88 |
| Virginia | 98 | 95 | 97 | 98 |
| 15 States | 92 | 87 | 90 | 91 |

Cotton Harvested – Selected States

[These 15 States harvested 98% of the 2022 cotton acreage]

| State | Week ending | | | 2018-2022 Average |
|----------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|----------------------|
| | October 22, 2022 | October 15, 2023 | October 22, 2023 | |
| | (percent) | (percent) | (percent) | (percent) |
| Alabama | 45 | 27 | 41 | 38 |
| Arizona | 37 | 22 | 23 | 33 |
| Arkansas | 68 | 55 | 70 | 65 |
| California | 51 | 10 | 20 | 35 |
| Georgia | 36 | 13 | 22 | 32 |
| Kansas | 42 | 17 | 30 | 13 |
| Louisiana | 92 | 90 | 94 | 80 |
| Mississippi | 75 | 61 | 70 | 61 |
| Missouri | 51 | 45 | 67 | 50 |
| North Carolina | 41 | 12 | 23 | 32 |
| Oklahoma | 19 | 12 | 22 | 19 |
| South Carolina | 32 | 11 | 20 | 26 |
| Tennessee | 48 | 25 | 43 | 45 |
| Texas | 41 | 37 | 40 | 39 |
| Virginia | 54 | 24 | 35 | 37 |
| 15 States | 44 | 33 | 41 | 39 |

Cotton Condition – Selected States: Week Ending October 22, 2023

[These 15 States planted 99% of the 2022 cotton acreage]

| State | Very poor | Poor | Fair | Good | Excellent |
|----------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| | (percent) | (percent) | (percent) | (percent) | (percent) |
| Alabama | 6 | 16 | 25 | 46 | 7 |
| Arizona | - | 1 | 5 | 23 | 71 |
| Arkansas | - | 3 | 23 | 44 | 30 |
| California | - | - | 5 | 95 | - |
| Georgia | 1 | 6 | 34 | 50 | 9 |
| Kansas | 5 | 21 | 37 | 34 | 3 |
| Louisiana | 4 | 22 | 26 | 46 | 2 |
| Mississippi | 3 | 10 | 42 | 38 | 7 |
| Missouri | - | 2 | 41 | 55 | 2 |
| North Carolina | 1 | 9 | 37 | 51 | 2 |
| Oklahoma | 28 | 20 | 48 | 3 | 1 |
| South Carolina | - | 3 | 43 | 47 | 7 |
| Tennessee | 5 | 5 | 14 | 55 | 21 |
| Texas | 39 | 27 | 24 | 9 | 1 |
| Virginia | - | 2 | 18 | 80 | - |
| 15 States | 24 | 19 | 28 | 24 | 5 |
| Previous week | 23 | 20 | 27 | 25 | 5 |
| Previous year | 21 | 24 | 25 | 26 | 4 |

- Represents zero.

Sorghum Mature – Selected States

[These 6 States planted 100% of the 2022 sorghum acreage]

| State | Week ending | | | 2018-2022 Average |
|--------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|----------------------|
| | October 22, 2022 | October 15, 2023 | October 22, 2023 | |
| | (percent) | (percent) | (percent) | (percent) |
| Colorado | 85 | 93 | 99 | 93 |
| Kansas | 92 | 87 | 93 | 92 |
| Nebraska | 92 | 94 | 99 | 96 |
| Oklahoma | 98 | 85 | 93 | 92 |
| South Dakota | 100 | 100 | 100 | 95 |
| Texas | 100 | 100 | 100 | 98 |
| 6 States | 94 | 92 | 96 | 94 |

Sorghum Harvested – Selected States

[These 6 States harvested 100% of the 2022 sorghum acreage]

| State | Week ending | | | 2018-2022 Average |
|--------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|----------------------|
| | October 22, 2022 | October 15, 2023 | October 22, 2023 | |
| | (percent) | (percent) | (percent) | (percent) |
| Colorado | 46 | 23 | 44 | 48 |
| Kansas | 51 | 39 | 57 | 45 |
| Nebraska | 52 | 35 | 54 | 53 |
| Oklahoma | 53 | 42 | 52 | 52 |
| South Dakota | 67 | 50 | 65 | 54 |
| Texas | 100 | 92 | 97 | 93 |
| 6 States | 66 | 53 | 67 | 61 |

Peanuts Harvested – Selected States

[These 8 States harvested 96% of the 2022 peanut acreage]

| State | Week ending | | | 2018-2022 Average |
|----------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|----------------------|
| | October 22, 2022 | October 15, 2023 | October 22, 2023 | |
| | (percent) | (percent) | (percent) | (percent) |
| Alabama | 68 | 63 | 72 | 63 |
| Florida | 82 | 66 | 75 | 76 |
| Georgia | 70 | 39 | 53 | 62 |
| North Carolina | 63 | 32 | 50 | 52 |
| Oklahoma | 41 | 19 | 39 | 39 |
| South Carolina | 50 | 31 | 45 | 49 |
| Texas | 40 | 20 | 35 | 30 |
| Virginia | 84 | 57 | 63 | 67 |
| 8 States | 66 | 42 | 55 | 58 |

Peanut Condition – Selected States: Week Ending October 22, 2023

[These 8 States planted 96% of the 2022 peanut acreage]

| State | Very poor | Poor | Fair | Good | Excellent |
|----------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| | (percent) | (percent) | (percent) | (percent) | (percent) |
| Alabama | 24 | 29 | 22 | 23 | 2 |
| Florida | 3 | 20 | 38 | 39 | - |
| Georgia | 1 | 5 | 43 | 43 | 8 |
| North Carolina | 2 | 8 | 32 | 56 | 2 |
| Oklahoma | - | - | 2 | 98 | - |
| South Carolina | - | - | 14 | 81 | 5 |
| Texas | - | 2 | 61 | 35 | 2 |
| Virginia | - | - | 22 | 75 | 3 |
| 8 States | 4 | 9 | 39 | 43 | 5 |
| Previous week | 3 | 11 | 35 | 46 | 5 |
| Previous year | 1 | 6 | 31 | 54 | 8 |

- Represents zero.

Sugarbeets Harvested – Selected States

[These 4 States harvested 87% of the 2022 sugarbeet acreage]

| State | Week ending | | | 2018-2022 Average |
|--------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|----------------------|
| | October 22, 2022 | October 15, 2023 | October 22, 2023 | |
| | (percent) | (percent) | (percent) | (percent) |
| Idaho | 55 | 31 | 45 | 57 |
| Michigan | 40 | 20 | 22 | 43 |
| Minnesota | 94 | 61 | 92 | 76 |
| North Dakota | 93 | 64 | 87 | 75 |
| 4 States | 78 | 50 | 72 | 67 |

Sunflowers Harvested – Selected States

[These 4 States harvested 87% of the 2022 sunflower acreage]

| State | Week ending | | | 2018-2022 Average |
|--------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|----------------------|
| | October 22, 2022 | October 15, 2023 | October 22, 2023 | |
| | (percent) | (percent) | (percent) | (percent) |
| Colorado | 26 | 34 | 60 | 44 |
| Kansas | 41 | 58 | 70 | 40 |
| North Dakota | 37 | 7 | 24 | 32 |
| South Dakota | 30 | 10 | 23 | 24 |
| 4 States | 33 | 12 | 27 | 29 |

Rice Harvested – Selected States

[These 6 States harvested 100% of the 2022 rice acreage]

| State | Week ending | | | 2018-2022 Average |
|-------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|----------------------|
| | October 22, 2022 | October 15, 2023 | October 22, 2023 | |
| | (percent) | (percent) | (percent) | (percent) |
| Arkansas | 97 | 94 | 96 | 94 |
| California | 73 | 45 | 60 | 84 |
| Louisiana | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 |
| Mississippi | 93 | 100 | 100 | 94 |
| Missouri | 96 | 90 | 93 | 90 |
| Texas | 100 | 96 | 97 | 100 |
| 6 States | 93 | 88 | 91 | 93 |

Winter Wheat Planted – Selected States

[These 18 States planted 88% of the 2022 winter wheat acreage]

| State | Week ending | | | 2018-2022 Average |
|----------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|----------------------|
| | October 22, 2022 | October 15, 2023 | October 22, 2023 | |
| | (percent) | (percent) | (percent) | (percent) |
| Arkansas | 32 | 28 | 37 | 42 |
| California | 20 | 10 | 20 | 21 |
| Colorado | 97 | 94 | 96 | 96 |
| Idaho | 91 | 84 | 97 | 93 |
| Illinois | 63 | 47 | 73 | 66 |
| Indiana | 62 | 40 | 57 | 67 |
| Kansas | 74 | 70 | 85 | 79 |
| Michigan | 83 | 44 | 56 | 74 |
| Missouri | 49 | 32 | 50 | 43 |
| Montana | 92 | 76 | 78 | 86 |
| Nebraska | 96 | 96 | 99 | 96 |
| North Carolina | 22 | 9 | 17 | 17 |
| Ohio | 81 | 52 | 73 | 80 |
| Oklahoma | 69 | 64 | 71 | 75 |
| Oregon | 87 | 54 | 70 | 77 |
| South Dakota | 95 | 90 | 94 | 95 |
| Texas | 74 | 62 | 68 | 69 |
| Washington | 94 | 87 | 95 | 92 |
| 18 States | 78 | 68 | 77 | 78 |

Winter Wheat Emerged – Selected States

[These 18 States planted 88% of the 2022 winter wheat acreage]

| State | Week ending | | | 2018-2022 Average |
|----------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|----------------------|
| | October 22, 2022 | October 15, 2023 | October 22, 2023 | |
| | (percent) | (percent) | (percent) | (percent) |
| Arkansas | 8 | 10 | 16 | 21 |
| California | 5 | - | 5 | 7 |
| Colorado | 64 | 59 | 70 | 71 |
| Idaho | 55 | 36 | 55 | 59 |
| Illinois | 16 | 15 | 36 | 34 |
| Indiana | 22 | 10 | 23 | 35 |
| Kansas | 44 | 38 | 57 | 55 |
| Michigan | 55 | 26 | 44 | 48 |
| Missouri | 17 | 6 | 16 | 22 |
| Montana | 75 | 57 | 62 | 60 |
| Nebraska | 84 | 84 | 89 | 83 |
| North Carolina | 7 | 5 | 6 | 6 |
| Ohio | 27 | 12 | 34 | 47 |
| Oklahoma | 39 | 31 | 52 | 56 |
| Oregon | 43 | 18 | 32 | 34 |
| South Dakota | 61 | 57 | 69 | 71 |
| Texas | 45 | 35 | 45 | 45 |
| Washington | 71 | 61 | 68 | 65 |
| 18 States | 47 | 39 | 53 | 53 |

- Represents zero.

Pasture and Range Condition – Selected States: Week Ending October 22, 2023

[National pasture and range conditions for selected States are weighted based on pasture acreage and/or livestock inventories]

| State | Very poor (percent) | Poor (percent) | Fair (percent) | Good (percent) | Excellent (percent) |
|----------------------|------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|------------------------|
| Alabama | 12 | 33 | 29 | 26 | - |
| Arizona | 26 | 34 | 23 | 17 | - |
| Arkansas | 14 | 25 | 35 | 24 | 2 |
| California | 15 | 20 | 35 | 25 | 5 |
| Colorado | 5 | 7 | 20 | 55 | 13 |
| Connecticut | - | 50 | 50 | - | - |
| Delaware | 1 | 15 | 34 | 43 | 7 |
| Florida | 2 | 8 | 34 | 35 | 21 |
| Georgia | 6 | 13 | 42 | 36 | 3 |
| Idaho | - | 26 | 36 | 25 | 13 |
| Illinois | 21 | 24 | 35 | 20 | - |
| Indiana | 8 | 21 | 41 | 28 | 2 |
| Iowa | 15 | 32 | 34 | 17 | 2 |
| Kansas | 27 | 31 | 32 | 9 | 1 |
| Kentucky | 17 | 26 | 30 | 25 | 2 |
| Louisiana | 33 | 32 | 28 | 7 | - |
| Maine | 7 | 19 | 42 | 31 | 1 |
| Maryland | 14 | 23 | 25 | 36 | 2 |
| Massachusetts | - | 15 | 25 | 55 | 5 |
| Michigan | 3 | 24 | 36 | 33 | 4 |
| Minnesota | 20 | 34 | 33 | 12 | 1 |
| Mississippi | 29 | 31 | 27 | 12 | 1 |
| Missouri | 19 | 44 | 27 | 10 | - |
| Montana | 18 | 19 | 27 | 34 | 2 |
| Nebraska | 6 | 12 | 38 | 36 | 8 |
| Nevada | - | 10 | 25 | 60 | 5 |
| New Hampshire | - | - | 26 | 66 | 8 |
| New Jersey | 1 | 1 | 24 | 72 | 2 |
| New Mexico | 11 | 27 | 37 | 11 | 14 |
| New York | 4 | 14 | 27 | 39 | 16 |
| North Carolina | 2 | 8 | 49 | 39 | 2 |
| North Dakota | 2 | 12 | 37 | 49 | - |
| Ohio | 2 | 9 | 43 | 43 | 3 |
| Oklahoma | 19 | 22 | 31 | 26 | 2 |
| Oregon | 22 | 27 | 33 | 18 | - |
| Pennsylvania | - | 1 | 26 | 71 | 2 |
| Rhode Island | - | - | - | 100 | - |
| South Carolina | 10 | 33 | 44 | 13 | - |
| South Dakota | 6 | 6 | 29 | 47 | 12 |
| Tennessee | 6 | 18 | 45 | 29 | 2 |
| Texas | 37 | 30 | 26 | 6 | 1 |
| Utah | - | 9 | 29 | 53 | 9 |
| Vermont | 13 | 5 | 33 | 49 | - |
| Virginia | 6 | 29 | 33 | 31 | 1 |
| Washington | 37 | 36 | 13 | 14 | - |
| West Virginia | 4 | 13 | 30 | 53 | - |
| Wisconsin | 9 | 21 | 40 | 28 | 2 |
| Wyoming | - | 8 | 26 | 65 | 1 |
| 48 States | 18 | 22 | 29 | 27 | 4 |
| Previous week | 16 | 21 | 30 | 28 | 5 |
| Previous year | 23 | 26 | 29 | 19 | 3 |

- Represents zero.

Days Suitable for Fieldwork - Selected States

[Days suitable for fieldwork are weighted based on cropland acreage]

| State | Week ending | | |
|----------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|
| | October 22, 2022 | October 15, 2023 | October 22, 2023 |
| | (Days) | (Days) | (Days) |
| Alabama | 6.8 | 5.1 | 6.6 |
| Arizona | 7.0 | 7.0 | 7.0 |
| Arkansas | 6.8 | 6.3 | 6.7 |
| California | 7.0 | 7.0 | 7.0 |
| Colorado | 6.4 | 6.7 | 6.7 |
| Connecticut | 5.0 | 4.4 | 5.0 |
| Delaware | 6.0 | 5.0 | 5.0 |
| Florida | 6.9 | 6.5 | 6.9 |
| Georgia | 6.3 | 4.7 | 6.3 |
| Idaho | 6.1 | 5.0 | 6.7 |
| Illinois | 6.9 | 5.0 | 5.4 |
| Indiana | 6.3 | 5.1 | 4.3 |
| Iowa | 6.7 | 4.2 | 5.7 |
| Kansas | 6.8 | 6.6 | 6.8 |
| Kentucky | 6.8 | 6.2 | 5.4 |
| Louisiana | 6.8 | 6.2 | 7.0 |
| Maine | 7.0 | 4.5 | 4.0 |
| Maryland | 7.0 | 6.0 | 6.5 |
| Massachusetts | 6.0 | 7.0 | 6.0 |
| Michigan | 3.6 | 3.4 | 2.7 |
| Minnesota | 6.5 | 4.6 | 5.4 |
| Mississippi | 6.8 | 6.4 | 6.9 |
| Missouri | 6.9 | 6.1 | 6.6 |
| Montana | 5.3 | 6.6 | 6.8 |
| Nebraska | 6.7 | 5.0 | 6.2 |
| Nevada | 6.4 | 7.0 | 7.0 |
| New Hampshire | 6.3 | 6.0 | 4.5 |
| New Jersey | 6.5 | 6.5 | 6.5 |
| New Mexico | 6.2 | 6.8 | 6.9 |
| New York | 5.5 | 3.5 | 3.5 |
| North Carolina | 6.5 | 5.8 | 6.3 |
| North Dakota | 6.4 | 5.9 | 6.1 |
| Ohio | 5.7 | 5.1 | 3.4 |
| Oklahoma | 6.6 | 6.6 | 6.8 |
| Oregon | 6.3 | 6.1 | 6.1 |
| Pennsylvania | 6.0 | 5.5 | 5.0 |
| Rhode Island | 6.0 | 5.0 | 6.0 |
| South Carolina | 6.9 | 5.4 | 5.8 |
| South Dakota | 6.8 | 4.3 | 5.4 |
| Tennessee | 6.8 | 6.6 | 6.7 |
| Texas | 6.1 | 6.5 | 6.7 |
| Utah | 6.4 | 5.6 | 6.9 |
| Vermont | 5.3 | 4.5 | 2.5 |
| Virginia | 6.5 | 5.9 | 5.9 |
| Washington | 6.3 | 6.6 | 6.4 |
| West Virginia | 6.1 | 4.5 | 4.6 |
| Wisconsin | 5.6 | 4.2 | 4.8 |
| Wyoming | 6.9 | 5.8 | 6.8 |

Topsoil Moisture Condition - Selected States: Week Ending October 22, 2023

[National topsoil moisture conditions for selected States are weighted based on cropland acreage]

| State | Very short | Short | Adequate | Surplus |
|----------------------|------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| | (percent) | (percent) | (percent) | (percent) |
| Alabama | 28 | 48 | 24 | - |
| Arizona | 11 | 13 | 76 | - |
| Arkansas | 23 | 41 | 35 | 1 |
| California | 20 | 10 | 70 | - |
| Colorado | 21 | 33 | 44 | 2 |
| Connecticut | - | - | 50 | 50 |
| Delaware | - | 6 | 90 | 4 |
| Florida | 8 | 22 | 66 | 4 |
| Georgia | 8 | 26 | 61 | 5 |
| Idaho | 5 | 23 | 69 | 3 |
| Illinois | 8 | 33 | 57 | 2 |
| Indiana | 12 | 27 | 56 | 5 |
| Iowa | 16 | 38 | 44 | 2 |
| Kansas | 40 | 38 | 22 | - |
| Kentucky | 8 | 41 | 49 | 2 |
| Louisiana | 32 | 49 | 19 | - |
| Maine | 1 | 2 | 50 | 47 |
| Maryland | 1 | 17 | 76 | 6 |
| Massachusetts | - | - | 98 | 2 |
| Michigan | 1 | 2 | 63 | 34 |
| Minnesota | 11 | 24 | 62 | 3 |
| Mississippi | 34 | 48 | 18 | - |
| Missouri | 37 | 41 | 22 | - |
| Montana | 24 | 37 | 39 | - |
| Nebraska | 22 | 30 | 43 | 5 |
| Nevada | 5 | 10 | 75 | 10 |
| New Hampshire | - | - | 76 | 24 |
| New Jersey | 1 | 1 | 91 | 7 |
| New Mexico | 39 | 59 | 2 | - |
| New York | - | 1 | 77 | 22 |
| North Carolina | 2 | 39 | 57 | 2 |
| North Dakota | 5 | 22 | 70 | 3 |
| Ohio | 1 | 22 | 61 | 16 |
| Oklahoma | 31 | 38 | 30 | 1 |
| Oregon | 17 | 45 | 35 | 3 |
| Pennsylvania | - | 10 | 81 | 9 |
| Rhode Island | - | - | 80 | 20 |
| South Carolina | 3 | 26 | 71 | - |
| South Dakota | 5 | 18 | 70 | 7 |
| Tennessee | 19 | 45 | 36 | - |
| Texas | 37 | 44 | 18 | 1 |
| Utah | 6 | 9 | 75 | 10 |
| Vermont | - | - | 30 | 70 |
| Virginia | 7 | 24 | 66 | 3 |
| Washington | 40 | 38 | 21 | 1 |
| West Virginia | 11 | 35 | 54 | - |
| Wisconsin | 6 | 20 | 69 | 5 |
| Wyoming | 6 | 38 | 56 | - |
| 48 States | 18 | 31 | 47 | 4 |
| Previous week | 17 | 30 | 49 | 4 |
| Previous year | 31 | 37 | 31 | 1 |

- Represents zero.

Subsoil Moisture Condition - Selected States: Week Ending October 22, 2023

[National subsoil moisture conditions for selected States are weighted based on cropland acreage]

| State | Very short | Short | Adequate | Surplus |
|----------------------|------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| | (percent) | (percent) | (percent) | (percent) |
| Alabama | 21 | 55 | 24 | - |
| Arizona | 11 | 15 | 74 | - |
| Arkansas | 25 | 44 | 31 | - |
| California | 10 | 15 | 75 | - |
| Colorado | 15 | 21 | 63 | 1 |
| Connecticut | - | - | - | 100 |
| Delaware | - | 16 | 82 | 2 |
| Florida | 8 | 19 | 69 | 4 |
| Georgia | 9 | 22 | 67 | 2 |
| Idaho | 3 | 41 | 55 | 1 |
| Illinois | 10 | 46 | 43 | 1 |
| Indiana | 20 | 33 | 45 | 2 |
| Iowa | 28 | 43 | 28 | 1 |
| Kansas | 41 | 39 | 20 | - |
| Kentucky | 10 | 39 | 50 | 1 |
| Louisiana | 33 | 53 | 14 | - |
| Maine | 1 | 2 | 46 | 51 |
| Maryland | 9 | 18 | 70 | 3 |
| Massachusetts | - | - | 98 | 2 |
| Michigan | 2 | 16 | 70 | 12 |
| Minnesota | 14 | 43 | 41 | 2 |
| Mississippi | 32 | 49 | 19 | - |
| Missouri | 34 | 44 | 22 | - |
| Montana | 40 | 31 | 29 | - |
| Nebraska | 27 | 35 | 35 | 3 |
| Nevada | 5 | 10 | 80 | 5 |
| New Hampshire | - | 2 | 82 | 16 |
| New Jersey | 2 | 4 | 89 | 5 |
| New Mexico | 38 | 60 | 2 | - |
| New York | 1 | 7 | 82 | 10 |
| North Carolina | 2 | 27 | 70 | 1 |
| North Dakota | 9 | 33 | 56 | 2 |
| Ohio | 1 | 39 | 51 | 9 |
| Oklahoma | 30 | 39 | 30 | 1 |
| Oregon | 31 | 43 | 24 | 2 |
| Pennsylvania | - | 12 | 85 | 3 |
| Rhode Island | - | - | 80 | 20 |
| South Carolina | 5 | 22 | 73 | - |
| South Dakota | 9 | 25 | 63 | 3 |
| Tennessee | 16 | 44 | 40 | - |
| Texas | 37 | 45 | 18 | - |
| Utah | 7 | 7 | 76 | 10 |
| Vermont | - | - | 30 | 70 |
| Virginia | 9 | 33 | 56 | 2 |
| Washington | 43 | 29 | 28 | - |
| West Virginia | 13 | 35 | 52 | - |
| Wisconsin | 11 | 31 | 57 | 1 |
| Wyoming | 14 | 40 | 46 | - |
| 48 States | 21 | 36 | 41 | 2 |
| Previous week | 21 | 34 | 43 | 2 |
| Previous year | 30 | 36 | 33 | 1 |

- Represents zero.

Crop Progress and Condition Tables Expected Next Week

Corn: Harvested
Cotton: Bolls Opening, Harvested, Condition
Pasture and Range: Condition
Peanuts: Harvested
Rice: Harvested
Sorghum: Harvested
Soybeans: Harvested

Sugarbeets: Harvested
Sunflowers: Harvested
Winter Wheat: Planted, Emerged, Condition
Days Suitable for Fieldwork
Topsoil Moisture Condition
Subsoil Moisture Condition

Statistical Methodology

Survey Procedures: Crop progress and condition estimates are based on survey data collected each week from early April through the end of November. The non-probability crop progress and condition surveys include input from approximately 3,600 respondents whose occupations provide them opportunities to make visual observations and frequently bring them in contact with farmers in their counties. Based on standard definitions, these respondents subjectively estimate the progress of crops through various stages of development, as well as the progress of producer activities. They also provide subjective evaluations of crop conditions.

Most respondents complete their questionnaires on Friday or early Monday morning and submit them to the National Agricultural Statistics Service (NASS) Field Offices in their States by mail, telephone, fax, e-mail, or through a secured internet website. A small number of reports are completed on Thursday, Saturday, and Sunday. Regardless of when questionnaires are completed, respondents are asked to report for the entire week ending on Sunday. For reports submitted prior to the Sunday reference date, a degree of uncertainty is introduced by projections for weekend changes in progress and condition. By the end of the 2020 season, over 95 percent of the data were being submitted through the internet website. As a result, the majority of all data are submitted on Monday morning, significantly reducing projection uncertainty.

Respondents are sent written reporting instructions at the beginning of each season and are contacted periodically to ensure proper reporting. Terms and definitions of crop stages and condition categories used as reporting guidelines are available on the NASS website at www.nass.usda.gov/Publications/National_Crop_Progress.

Estimating Procedures: Reported data are reviewed for reasonableness and consistency by comparing with data reported the previous week and data reported in surrounding counties for the current week. Field Offices summarize the reported data to district and State levels, weighting each county's reported data by NASS county acreage estimates. Summarized indications are compared with previous week estimates, and progress items are compared with earlier stages of development and historical averages to ensure reasonableness. Weather events and respondent comments are also taken into consideration. State estimates are submitted to the Agricultural Statistics Board (ASB) along with supporting comments, where they are compared with surrounding States and compiled into a National level summary by weighting each State by its acreage estimates. National crop planting progress, progress of development stages, and condition estimates are weighted using the program State's average planted acres over the previous three crop years. National crop harvest progress estimates are weighted using the program State's average harvested acres over the previous three crop years. Pasture and range condition is weighted using pasture acreage and/or livestock inventories from the most recent Census of Agriculture. Days suitable for fieldwork, topsoil moisture and subsoil moisture are weighted using cropland acreage from the Census of Agriculture.

Revision Policy: Progress and condition estimates in the *Crop Progress* report are released after 4:00 pm ET on the first business day of the week. These estimates are subject to revision the following week.

Information Contacts

Listed below are the commodity statisticians in the Crops Branch of the National Agricultural Statistics Service to contact for additional information. E-mail inquiries may be sent to nass@usda.gov.

| | |
|--|----------------|
| Lance Honig, Chief, Crops Branch | (202) 720-2127 |
| Chris Hawthorn, Head, Field Crops Section | (202) 720-2127 |
| Irwin Anolik – Crop Progress and Condition | (202) 720-7621 |
| Joshua Bates – Hemp, Oats, Soybeans | (202) 690-3234 |
| Natasha Bruton – Barley, Cotton System Consumption and Stocks, Grain Crushings | (202) 690-1042 |
| David Colwell – Fats and Oils, Flour Milling Products | (202) 720-8800 |
| Michelle Harder – County Estimates, Hay | (202) 690-8533 |
| James Johanson – Rye, Wheat | (202) 720-8068 |
| Greg Lemmons – Corn, Flaxseed, Proso Millet | (202) 720-9526 |
| Becky Sommer – Cotton, Cotton Ginnings, Sorghum | (202) 720-5944 |
| Travis Thorson – Sunflower, Other Oilseeds | (202) 720-7369 |
| Jennifer Van Court – Peanuts, Rice | (202) 720-2127 |

Access to NASS Reports

For your convenience, you may access NASS reports and products the following ways:

- All reports are available electronically, at no cost, on the NASS web site: www.nass.usda.gov.
- Both national and state specific reports are available via a free e-mail subscription. To set-up this free subscription, visit www.nass.usda.gov and click on “National” or “State” in upper right corner above “search” box to create an account and select the reports you would like to receive.
- Cornell’s Mann Library has launched a new website housing NASS’s and other agency’s archived reports. The new website, <https://usda.library.cornell.edu>. All email subscriptions containing reports will be sent from the new website, <https://usda.library.cornell.edu>. To continue receiving the reports via e-mail, you will have to go to the new website, create a new account and re-subscribe to the reports. If you need instructions to set up an account or subscribe, they are located at: <https://usda.library.cornell.edu/help>. You should whitelist notifications@usda-esmis.library.cornell.edu in your email client to avoid the emails going into spam/junk folders.

For more information on NASS surveys and reports, call the NASS Agricultural Statistics Hotline at (800) 727-9540, 7:30 a.m. to 4:00 p.m. ET, or e-mail: nass@usda.gov.

The U.S. Department of Agriculture (USDA) prohibits discrimination against its customers, employees, and applicants for employment on the basis of race, color, national origin, age, disability, sex, gender identity, religion, reprisal, and where applicable, political beliefs, marital status, familial or parental status, sexual orientation, or all or part of an individual's income is derived from any public assistance program, or protected genetic information in employment or in any program or activity conducted or funded by the Department. (Not all prohibited bases will apply to all programs and/or employment activities.)

If you wish to file a Civil Rights program complaint of discrimination, complete the [USDA Program Discrimination Complaint Form](#) (PDF), found online at www.ascr.usda.gov/filing-program-discrimination-complaint-usda-customer, or at any USDA office, or call (866) 632-9992 to request the form. You may also write a letter containing all of the information requested in the form. Send your completed complaint form or letter to us by mail at U.S. Department of Agriculture, Director, Office of Adjudication, 1400 Independence Avenue, S.W., Washington, D.C. 20250-9410, by fax (202) 690-7442 or email at program.intake@usda.gov.